

Hands-on Learning to Make Theory Reality - Experiential Learning for Aerospace Engineering

June 2, 2022



Prof. Ken Hara, PhD

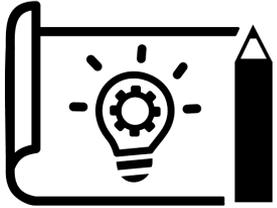
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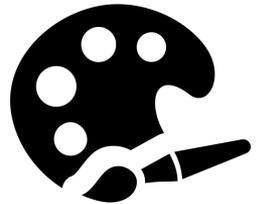
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**What was your favorite thing
you made during your studies?**

What did you learn?



Common experiences with experiential learning

Positives

- Improved learning retention
- Good educational experiences
- Increased technical learning ('hard' skills)
- Teamwork / connecting to others ('soft' skills)

Challenges

- Lack of scaffolding / guidance
- Support for equitable teamwork

Gittings, L., Taplin, R., & Kerr, R. (2020). Experiential learning activities in university accounting education: A systematic literature review. *Journal of Accounting Education*, 52, 100680.

Coker, J. S., Heiser, E., Taylor, L., & Book, C. (2017). Impacts of experiential learning depth and breadth on student outcomes. *Journal of Experiential Education*, 40(1), 5-23.

Skilling Laboratory @ Aeronautics & Astronautics

Makerspace / Laboratory

- Prototyping
- Laser cutting & 3D printing
- Soldering/electronics
- Flight simulators

Teaching space

- Supporting Aero/Astro classes & events



AA100: Introduction to Aeronautics and Astronautics



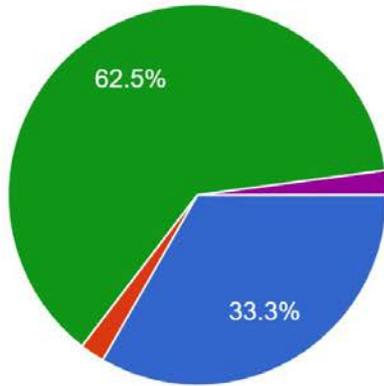
An entry point into Aero/Astro engineering

AA100: Introduction to Aeronautics and Astronautics

- 3 units
- Offered every Winter
- Undergraduate required Aero/Astro depth course
- Mix of mostly **freshman** (often finding degree path) and **sophomores**
- **Applied physics, hands-on** activities, and **real world** examples.

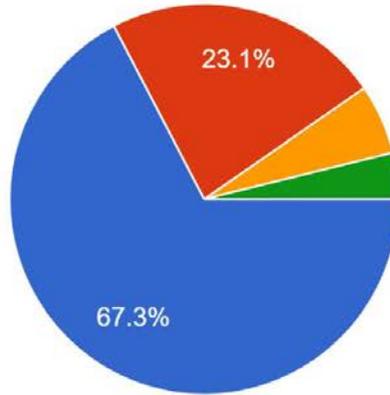
Illustrates principles of fluid flow, flight, and propulsion, lift and drag, aerodynamic performance, orbits, maneuvers, space environment, and propulsion for spacecraft, history and challenges of aeronautics and astronautics

AA100 at a glance



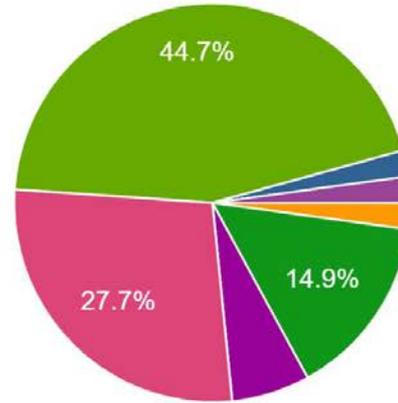
- Female
- Non-binary
- Non-gendered
- Male
- Prefer not to share

Gender identify



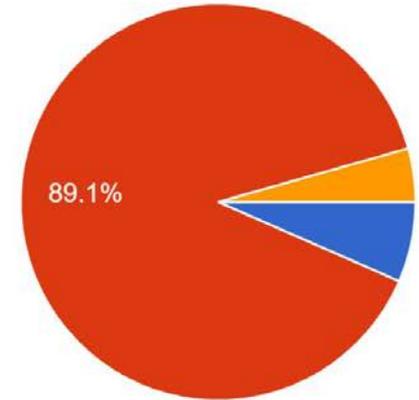
- Freshman
- Sophomore
- Junior
- Senior

Academic year



- African-American / Black
- American Indian / Alaska Native / Indian / Native Hawaiian / Other Pacific Islander
- Filipino / Filipino-American
- Mexican / Mexican-American / Chicano
- Other Spanish-American / Latin
- Pacific Islander
- Other Asian
- White / Caucasian

Racial identity



- Yes
- No
- Prefer not to share

Disability identify

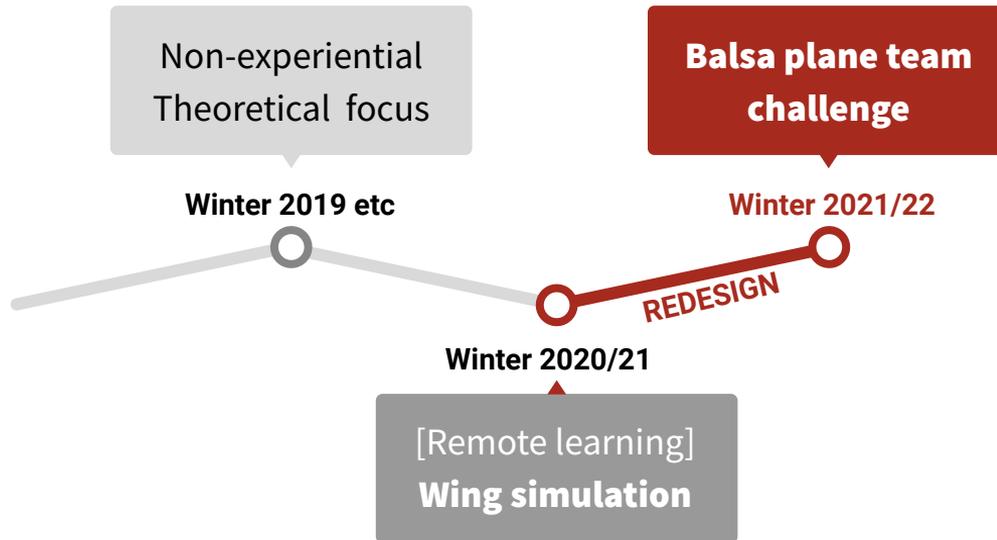
How to engage students in learning?

**And make opportunities to apply learning
& be creative?**

...and maybe even some fun too!

Exploring ways to add experiential learning

Collaborating to design and implement practical activities



Experiential learning: Making a (balsa wood) plane

- **Applying** calculations and theory to create something new
- Rapid **design iterations**
- Testing with practical **experiments**
- **Teamwork** and connection
- Developing **confidence**
- Technical writing



Trying (and failing!) as a team

Forming **communities of practice**

“People who engage in a process of collective learning in a shared domain of endeavor”



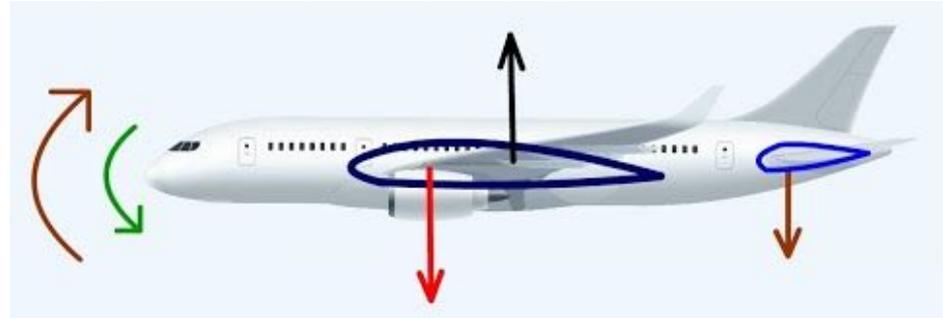
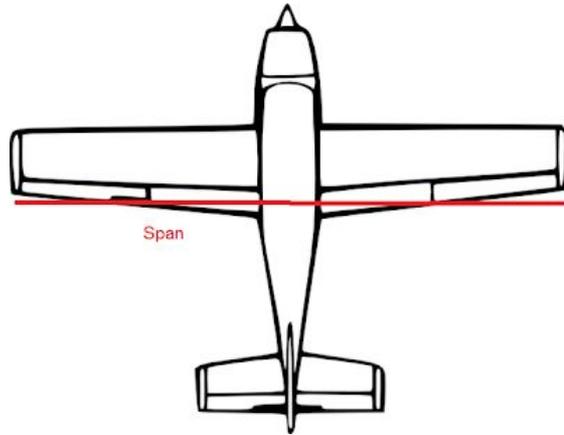
Learning by doing

- Teams of **4-5 students** (self-assigned)
- **Issued same materials**
balsa wood weights, knife, ruler, glue, plasticine
- Safety materials (cutting mat) & online safety training course (hand tools, sharps)
- Step by step instructions
- **Grading matrix**
- Technical report **templates** with prompts



What theories did students need to know?

- **Aerodynamics:** lift and drag
- **Wing theory:** aspect ratio, angle of attack
- **Flight:** maximum range, lift-to-drag ratio, gliding angle
- **Stability:** center of gravity, pitching moment



<https://sites.google.com/site/aerodynamicpropulsion/wings-measurements/wing-calculation>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uReN2Nd1yuo>

Logistics

- November 2021: Hara and Travaglini initiated the hands-on project idea
- December 2021 (during winter vacation): Hara did his own balsawood design and build. AA departmental approval of the purchase of goods (\$700-\$1000)
- January 2021: CAs design and test; reordered parts; Travaglini developed design documents and report templates
- February 2021
 - **One course:** introduction to Skilling Lab and initiate group project
 - Open timeslots: students had access to Skilling Lab
 - **One course** (a week later): demonstration of the balsawood aircraft (featured by Stanford News and SOE)
 - A week later: students submit final report

Legitimate engineering and communication skills

Applying Learning

Bloom's Taxonomy

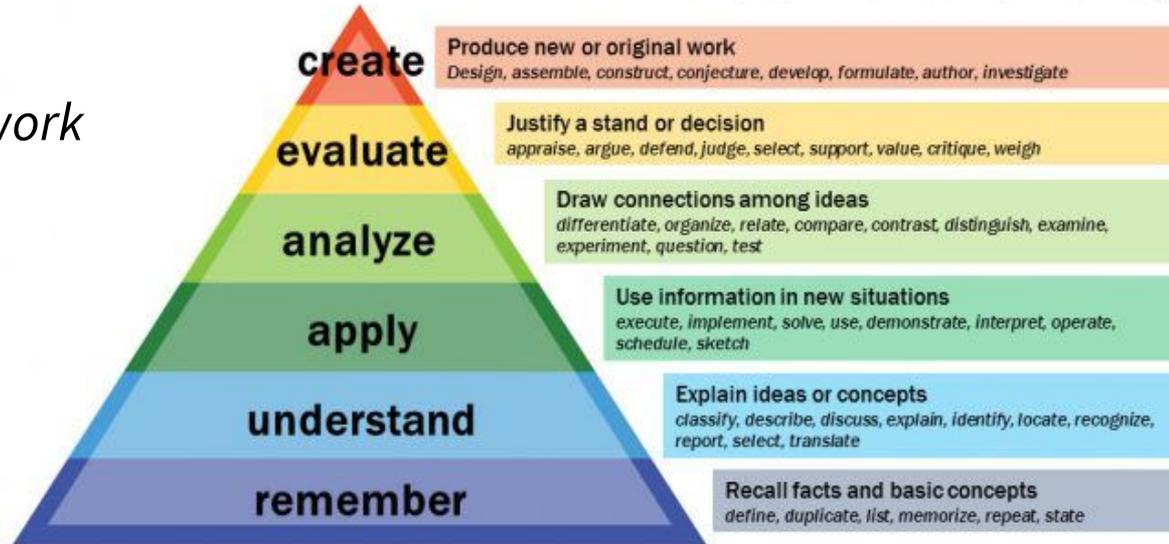
Using knowledge to create

Legitimacy

Preparing for professional work

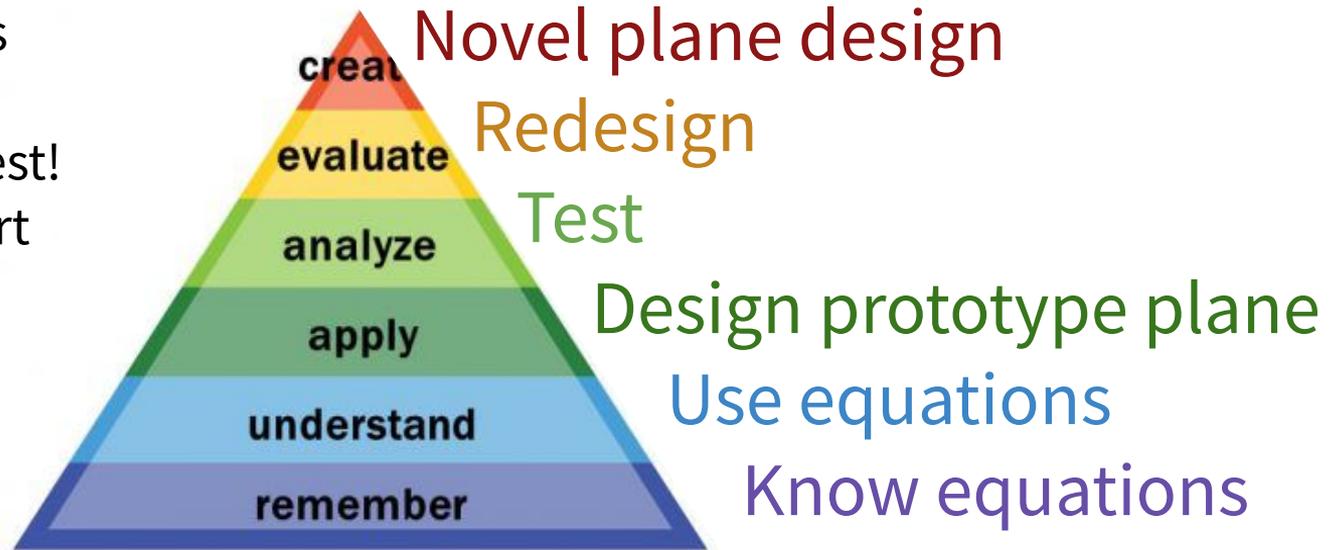
Emulating industry

Bloom's Taxonomy

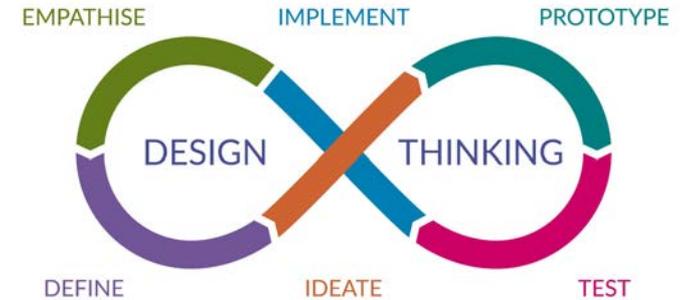


Legitimate engineering and communication skills

- Teams create design proposals
- Set materials
- Test plane
- Final flight test!
- Written report



Applying aeronautical skills through a design loop



Johri, A., & Olds, B. M. (2011). *Situated engineering learning: Bridging engineering education research and the learning sciences*. *Journal of Engineering Education*, 100(1), 151-185.

Beneficial outcomes

- Positive course feedback
- Community building (especially post remote-learning)
- Encouraging access to engineering identities
- Opportunities for connections outside department

Opportunities for making happy memories!



Where next?

- **Revisit, review, redesign**
Student feedback, course evaluations, intuitions
- **Tailor to the next class**
Explore improvements, add teamwork assessment element



Fall 2022

- Review
- Think & talk

Winter 2023

- Redesign
- Lab/faculty recruitment

FLIGHT TEST!

- Community building event

Try it out in your course!

Try out some small adds

Low resolution prototype (mastery grading; completed/not)

Pitch ideas as teams (scaled down to design outline only)

Design iterations (plan, test, redesign)

Explore pedagogy

Redevelop course and/or learning objectives ([CTL resources](#))

Use Bloom's Taxonomy to find practical activities (apply/create)

Contact industry/professional organization and emulate a typical task

Want to know more?

School of Engineering video + more info



THANK YOU!

Experiments in Learning - Experiential Learning for Aeronautical

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